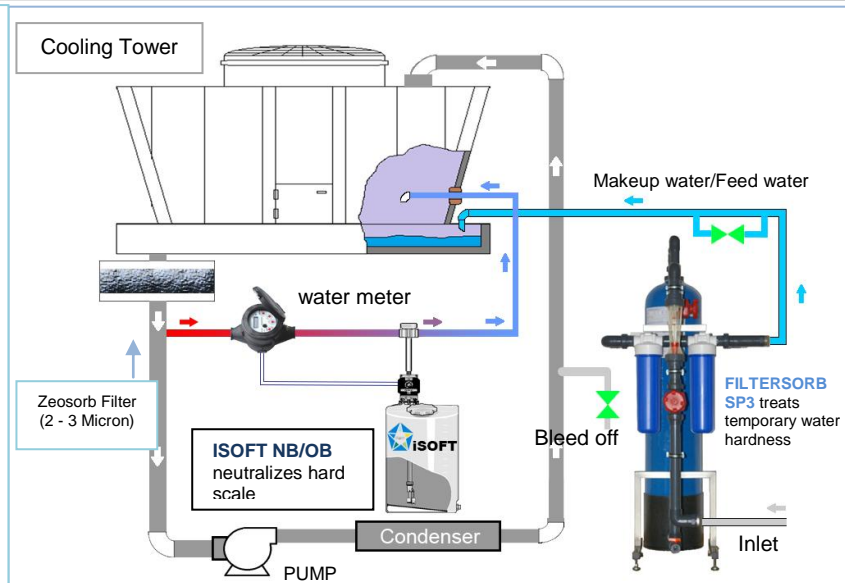


ADVANTAGES

- Cost Effective
- Less Chemical required
- Less hazardous chemicals
- Better control of bacteria
- Innovative Technology
- Only one injection pump
- Water can be reused for irrigation



Typical Cooling loop with complete Scale Prevention Solution

NO CHEMICALS RELEASED INTO ENVIRONMENT

Scale & Corrosion Control

Most of the Corrosion in Cooling Tower Systems or Boilers comes from

- Softened Water
- Phosphonates
- High TDS

So by removing Water Softener and avoiding the use of softened water and using the SP3 water treatment systems and very little dosing of I-SOFT[®] in cooling tower and boiler water applications, corrosion and scale problem can be completely eliminated.

The calcium carbonate that coats the suspended particles in a state of saturation while it precipitates and will act as a very powerful CATHODIC-Corrosion Inhibitor. It will immediately slow down the corrosion process by blocking the reception of particles those are thrown off by the corrosion process. This corrosion process is physical, most effective and controlled.

CaCO₃ Crystals Prevent Scale Formation

The microscopic seed crystals formed by the FILTERSORB[®] SP3, flow with the water throughout the cooling system. As the seed crystals enter areas of heat exchangers or high pH where Calcium Carbonate (CaCO₃) would normally form scale, the precipitating CaCO₃ will attach itself to the existing seed crystals instead. In this way the seed crystals grow larger and have the tendency to settle in low flow regions such as cooling tower basin, where they can be removed by Zeosorb[®] filtration system.

Removal of Scale

When the bicarbonate is changed into the seed crystals of CaCO₃ by the FILTERSORB[®] SP3 System, the microscopic bubbles of Carbon dioxide (CO₂) gas are transported downstream along with the seed crystals of Calcium Carbonate. When the microscopic bubbles come in contact with existing scale and react with them to form the very soluble Calcium bicarbonate. CO₂ is so effective to destroy any bio film present and all hidden scale falls out of the fill in large pieces. In all the heat exchangers scale normally spreads by making use of cracks that are formed during the normal thermal cycling. As everybody knows that scale is not flexible, so it cracks when underlying metal expands or contracts due to heat. By providing fresh seed crystals that effectively stop the filling in the hot spots, the cracks increase in size and the scale will soon start coming off the tube surface as flakes. The FILTERSORB[®] SP3 formed seed crystals as mentioned will also tend to trap nearby bacteria incorporating them into the crystal mass. That bacteria that are thus entombed are effectively prevented from reproducing and are eliminated from cooling water system.

ZEOSORB® Side Stream Filtration

If the makeup water contains a high concentration of suspended matters, it is very important to do Filtration at recirculation systems. Between 10 to 20% of recirculation water is passed through **ZEOSORB® Filter** (Filtration < 2 microns) to control the fouling in the system. It is also very important to treat recirculation water as follows.

I-SOFT® Chemical Treatment

The continual addition of **100% Biodegradable** Antifouling **I-SOFT®** will minimize deposition within cooling water systems. **I-SOFT®** is a very low molecular weight organic Polycarboxylate which will prevent agglomeration of deposited particles which again will be removed by **ZEOSORB® Filter**.

Chemical dosages are expressed as mg/liter or ml/m³

Required I-SOFT® dosing: 50 mg/liter or 50 ml/m³

(Thus, one can treat 2000 m³ of water with only 100 liters of **I-SOFT®**)

Bacteria and Biofilm control

Very huge effect of **FILTERSORB® SP3** water treatment is that to reduce possible bacterial growth in cooling water applications. Seed crystals as very often mentioned in the literature, will trap microbial organisms by incorporating them into the crystal mass. As the seed crystals start to agglomerate or stick together and become heavy enough to settle down at the bottom of the tower sump, where they are removed by **ZEOSORB®** side stream filtration. As because of bacteria present in the water it cannot form a biofilm. If the bacteria population is reduced below the required quorum then the biofilm will not be able to sustain and will gradually be eliminated.

FILTERSORB® SP3 Systems have proven to be the most effective at controlling and eliminating biocides.

Products recommended for complete Scale Prevention in Cooling Water Treatment			
Products	Packaging	Order Nr.	Web link
SOFTNOR®	As per requirement.		SOFTNOR
FILTERSORB® SP3	Packed in 60 liters drum		Filtersorb SP3
ZEOSORB®	Packed in 30 liters bag		Zeosorb
Contact Water Meter	Available from ¾" up to DN150		Water Meter
Dosing System	Available in 100 liters, 200 liters and 300 liters capacity		Dosing System
I-SOFT®	Available in INSTANT powder form		I-SOFT

**Please visit our website www.watchwater.de for detailed information about each product.*



WATCH
WATCH WATER
Water Technology

WatchWater® GmbH
Fahrlachstraße 14
D 68165 Mannheim

Telephone: +49 (0) 621 87951 0
Fax: +49 (0) 621 87951 99
Email: info@watchwater.de
Internet: <http://www.watchwater.de>

FILTERSORB® SP3, The Non-Chemical Scale Prevention Media
BEST COOLING TECHNOLOGIES for Cooling Water Treatment